

## **Ciena Corporation**

**Earnings Presentation** 

Period ended January 29, 2022

March 7, 2022

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#### Forward-looking statements and non-GAAP measures

Information in this presentation and related comments of presenters contain a number of forward-looking statements. These statements are based on current expectations, forecasts, assumptions and other information available to the Company as of the date hereof. Forward-looking statements include Ciena's prospective financial results, return of capital plans, business strategies, expectations about its addressable markets and market share, and business outlook for future periods, as well as statements regarding Ciena's expectations, beliefs, intentions or strategies regarding the future. Often, these can be identified by forward-looking words such as "target" "anticipate," "believe," "could," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "should," "will," "plan," "predict," "potential," "project, "continue," and "would" or similar words.

Ciena's actual results, performance or events may differ materially from these forward-looking statements made or implied due to a number of risks and uncertainties relating to Ciena's business, including: the effect of broader economic and market conditions on our customers and their business; our ability to execute our business and growth strategies; the duration and severity of the COVID-19 pandemic and the impact of countermeasures taken to mitigate its spread on macroeconomic conditions, economic activity, demand for our technology solutions, short- and long-term changes in customer or end user needs, continuity of supply chain, our business operations, liquidity and financial results; changes in network spending or network strategy by our customers; seasonality and the timing and size of customer orders, including our ability to recognize revenue relating to such sales; the level of competitive pressure we encounter; the product, customer and geographic mix of sales within the period; supply chain constraints or disruptions; changes in foreign currency exchange rates affecting revenue and operating expense; factors beyond our control such as natural disasters, climate change, acts of war or terrorism, geopolitical events, including but not limited to the ongoing conflict between Ukraine and Russia, and public health emergencies; the impact of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act; changes in tax or trade regulations, including the imposition of tariffs, duties or efforts to withdraw from or materially modify international trade agreements; and the other risk factors disclosed in Ciena's Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC on December 17, 2021 and Ciena's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the first quarter of fiscal 2022 to be filed with the SEC.

All information, statements, and projections in this presentation and the related earnings call speak only as of the date of this presentation and related earnings call. Ciena assumes no obligation to update any forward-looking or other information included in this presentation or related earnings calls, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

In addition, this presentation includes historical, and may include prospective, non-GAAP measures of Ciena's gross margin, operating expense, operating profit, EBITDA, net income, and net income per share. These measures are not intended to be a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with GAAP. A reconciliation of non-GAAP measures used in this presentation to Ciena's GAAP results for the relevant period can be found in the Appendix to this presentation. Additional information can also be found in our press release filed this morning and in our reports on Form 10-Q filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

With respect to Ciena's expectations under "Business Outlook", Ciena is not able to provide a quantitative reconciliation of the adjusted (non-GAAP) gross margin, operating expense, operating margin and earnings per share guidance measures to the corresponding gross profit and gross profit percentage, and operating expense GAAP measures without unreasonable efforts. Ciena cannot provide meaningful estimates of the non-recurring charges and credits excluded from these non-GAAP measures due to the forward-looking nature of these estimates and their inherent variability and uncertainty. For the same reasons, Ciena is unable to address the probable significance of the unavailable information.



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## **Overview & recent** achievements



# Ciena is an industry-leading global networking systems, services, and software company .....



Leading technology and innovation



Diversification and scale of business



Leader in Optical markets and disruptor in emerging opportunities

#### ... with a strong track record of creating shareholder value





Flexibility with strong balance sheet



#### **Recent key achievements**

# We are driving the pace of innovation

- Delivering industry-leading coherent technology including 107GBd WaveLogic<sup>™</sup> 5 Extreme (WL5e) and the widest range of interoperable and performance pluggables
- Blue Planet revenue has grown at a 3-year CAGR of 44%
- Growing revenue with MCP multilayer visualization service across multi-vendor IP/Optical infrastructure

# We have a durable business and financial model

- Despite the challenging environment, our profitability has remained strong with adjusted operating margin averaging in the mid-teens\*
- Our balance sheet represents a competitive advantage
  - Ended the quarter with approximately \$1.7B in cash and investments
- Leverage remains below our target level after a successful \$400M Senior Notes offering

# We are committed to our people and communities

- Published ESG Investor
   Presentation and conducting stockholder outreach
- Established our Sustainability Governance model which includes board oversight and strategic executive leadership
- Communicated FY22 compensation goals that address climate, diversity & inclusion and community impact

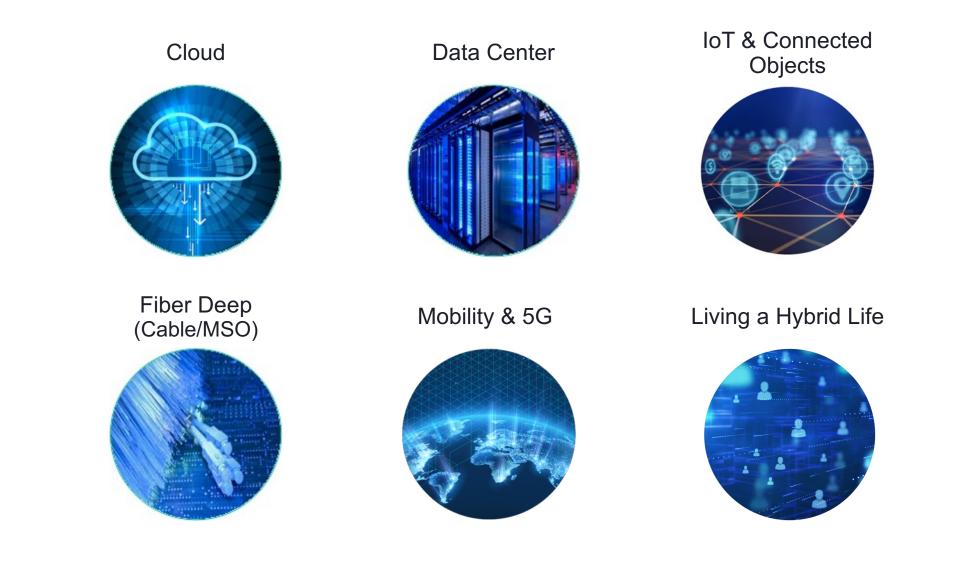
\* Average over the last four quarters. A reconciliation of these non-GAAP measures to our GAAP results is included in the appendix to this presentation.



# Market context and our portfolio



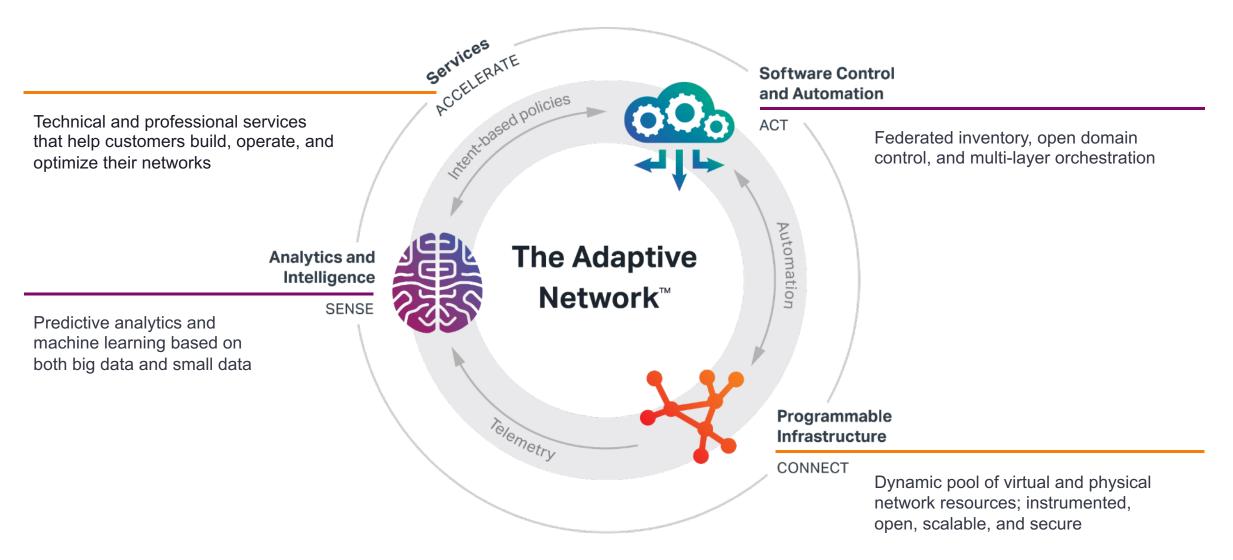
#### Six mega trends and the innovations that will enable them





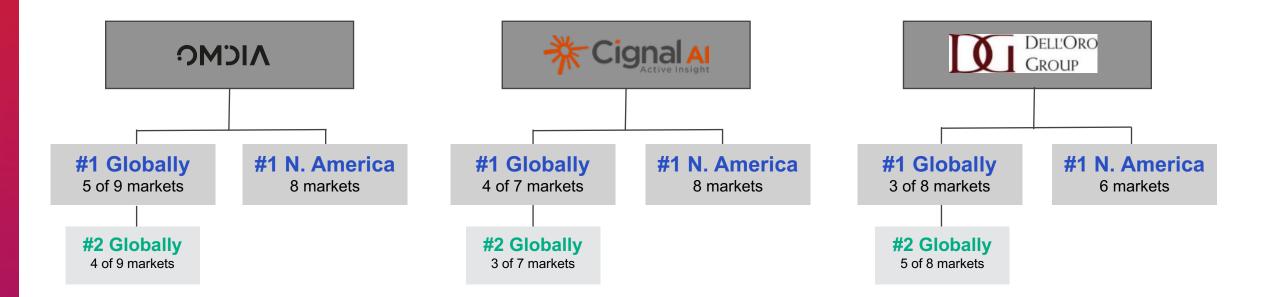
#### Our vision for a new network end-state

How it works





#### **Our market leadership**



Optical Networking Report, 3Q21 Data Center Interconnect Market Share Report, 3Q21 Service Provider Switching & Routing Report, 3Q21

Optical Transport Hardware Report, 4Q21 Transport Customer Markets Report, 3Q21 Transport Applications Report, 3Q21

Optical Transport Report, 4Q21



## Q1 FY 2022 results



### Q1 FY 2022 key highlights

#### Achieving balanced growth

- Non-telco represented 41% of total revenue
  - Direct web-scale increased 10% YoY and represents 20% of total revenue
  - MSO increased 68% YoY and represents 10% of total revenue
- Routing and Switching revenue increased 33% YoY, representing 10% of total revenue
- Platform Software and Services increased 46% YoY, representing 9% of total revenue

#### Driving the pace of innovation

- GAAP R&D investment was approximately 18% of total revenue
- 719 100G+ total customers, which includes 12 new wins on WaveLogic Ai and 16 new wins on WaveLogic 5 Extreme
- Gaining business momentum with our purpose-built 5G x-haul routing portfolio
- New customer acquisition for routing platforms continues as we reached a milestone of 150+ total Adaptive IP customers during the quarter

# Prioritizing long term shareholder value

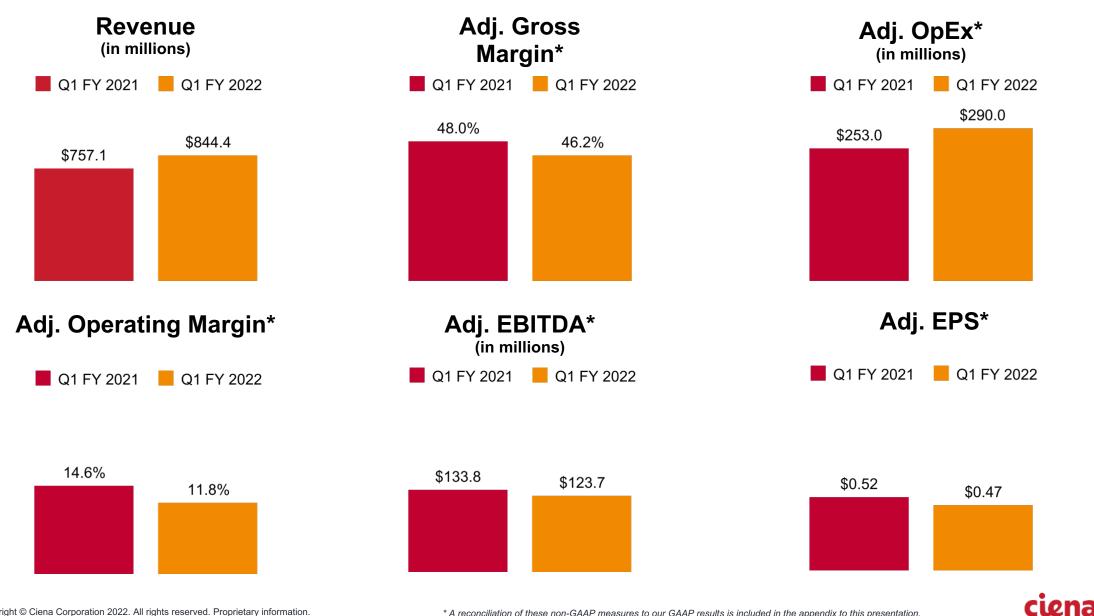
- Total shareholder return five year CAGR of 22%<sup>1</sup>
- As part of our \$1 billion stock repurchase program, we repurchased approximately 2.7 million shares during the quarter through a \$250 million Accelerated Share Repurchase (ASR) agreement<sup>2</sup>

2 On February 11, 2022, Ciena received delivery of an additional 884,531 shares of common stock in settlement of the ASR Agreement, for a total delivery of approximately 3.6 million shares,



<sup>1</sup> Based on closing share price between 2/23/2017 to 2/22/2022

#### Q1 FY 2022 comparisons (year-over-year)



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\* A reconciliation of these non-GAAP measures to our GAAP results is included in the appendix to this presentation.

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## **Q1 FY 2022 comparative operating metrics**

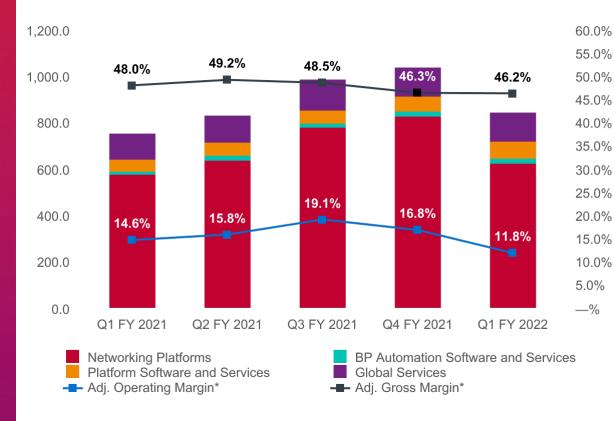
	Q1 FY 2022	Q1 FY 2021
Cash and Investments	\$1.7B	\$1.3B
Cash Used In Operations	\$(54)M	\$(7)M
DSO	97	93
Inventory Turns	3.3	3.2
Gross Leverage	1.65x	1.10x
Net Cash	\$523.3M	\$530.6M

### Q1 FY 2022 comparative financial highlights

	Q1 FY 2022	Q1 FY 2021
Revenue	\$844.4M	\$757.1M
Adjusted Gross Margin*	46.2%	48.0%
Adjusted Operating Expense*	\$290.0M	\$253.0M
Adjusted Operating Margin*	11.8%	14.6%
Adjusted EBITDA*	\$123.7M	\$133.8M
Adjusted EPS*	\$0.47	\$0.52

\* A reconciliation of these non-GAAP measures to our GAAP results is included in the press release for the relative period.

#### Revenue by segment (Amounts in millions)



	Q1 FY 2022		Q1 FY	2021	
	Revenue	%**	Revenue	%**	
Networking Platforms					
Converged Packet Optical	540.9	64.1	512.3	67.7	
Routing and Switching	85.7	10.1	64.3	8.5	
Total Networking Platforms	626.6	74.2	576.6	76.2	
Platform Software and Services	72.9	8.6	49.9	6.6	
Blue Planet Automation Software and Services	21.1	2.5	16.9	2.2	
Global Services					
Maintenance Support and Training	72.5	8.6	67.6	8.9	
Installation and Deployment	40.4	4.8	39.6	5.2	
Consulting and Network Design	10.9	1.3	6.5	0.9	
Total Global Services	123.8	14.7	113.7	15.0	
Total	\$844.4	100.0 %	\$757.1	100.0	

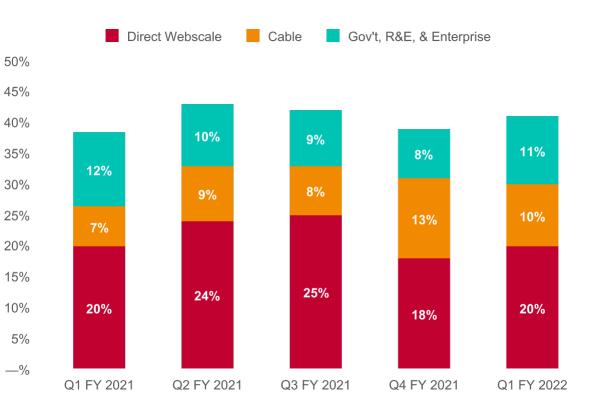
\* A reconciliation of these non-GAAP measures to our GAAP results is included in the appendix to this presentation.

\*\* Denotes % of total revenue

#### Continued revenue strength derived from non-telco customers

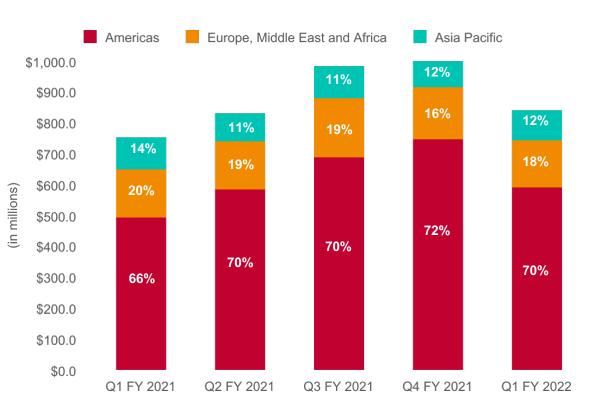
Approx. 41% of total revenue Direct Webscale 26.2% Cable 49.7% Gov't, R&E, Enterprise 24.1%

Q1 FY 2022



#### Revenue by geographic region

Q1 FY 2022 11.7% Americas Europe, Middle East and Africa 17.8% Asia Pacific 70.5%





## **Business outlook**



### **Business Outlook<sup>1</sup>**

Q2 FY 2022							
Revenue	\$930M to \$970M						
Adjusted Gross Margin	42% to 44%						
Adjusted Operating Expense	Approximately \$300M						
Full Y	Full Year FY 2022						
Revenue Growth	11% to 13%						
Adjusted Gross Margin	43% to 46%						
Adjusted Operating Expense	\$300M average per quarter						
Adjusted Operating Margin	15% to 16%						

<sup>1</sup> Projections or outlook with respect to future operating results are only as of March 7, 2022, the date presented on the related earnings call. Actual results may differ materially from these forward-looking statements. Ciena assumes no obligation to update this information, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

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#### Economic considerations and assumptions in our 2022 outlook

#### **Revenue Assumptions**

- We continue to manage supply chain issues well and we benefit from our strategic investments in capacity as we move through the year
- Customers prioritize new architecture deployments, which enables us increasingly to monetize our wins
- Industry growth rates return to historical levels of mid-single digits

#### **Profitability Assumptions**

- Supply chain constraints, increased supply and logistics costs, and inflationary pressures are adversely impacting gross margin
- As new wins are monetized and revenue reflects a more typical mix of existing and new business, gross margin moderates from recent levels
- Operating expense increases to fund strategic investments in our people and portfolio

#### **Business Assumptions**

- Economic conditions remain strong and adverse effects to our business from geopolitical events remain immaterial
- Supply chain and COVID-19 headwinds do not worsen
- Because of our distinct competitive advantages, we expect to benefit from strong demand dynamics in our industry
- Longer-term fundamental demand drivers

   including increasing network traffic,
   demand for bandwidth and adoption of
   cloud architectures remain strong

# Q1 FY 2022 appendix



#### Gross Profit Reconciliation (Amounts in thousands)

	Q1 FY 2022	Q4 FY 2021	Q3 FY 2021	Q2 FY 2021	Q1 FY 2021
GAAP gross profit	\$384,187	\$477,119	\$474,550	\$412,419	\$357,891
Share-based compensation-products	900	920	1,037	498	953
Share-based compensation-services	1,584	1,240	1,315	1,421	1,205
Emergency Wage Subsidy - products	0	_	(94)	(4,189)	—
Emergency Wage Subsidy - services	0	_	(47)	(2,620)	-
Amortization of intangible assets	3,312	2,856	2,857	2,856	3,732
Total adjustments related to gross profit	5,796	5,016	5,068	(2,034)	5,890
Adjusted (non-GAAP) gross profit	\$389,983	\$482,135	\$479,618	\$410,385	\$363,781
Adjusted (non-GAAP) gross profit percentage	46.2 %	46.3 %	48.5 %	49.2 %	48.0 %

#### **Operating Expense Reconciliation** (Amounts in thousands)

	Q1 FY 2022	Q4 FY 2021	Q3 FY 2021	Q2 FY 2021	Q1 FY 2021
GAAP operating expense	\$324,183	\$339,710	\$326,027	\$278,790	\$282,096
Share-based compensation-research and development	6,830	5,684	5,541	5,844	4,794
Share-based compensation-sales and marketing	7,060	6,192	6,534	6,610	5,816
Share-based compensation-general and administrative	7,912	7,466	8,237	6,743	6,358
Emergency Wage Subsidy-research and development	_	_	(596)	(28,923)	_
Emergency Wage Subsidy-sales and marketing	_	_	(53)	(2,551)	_
Emergency Wage Subsidy-general and administrative	-	—	(46)	(2,161)	_
Significant asset impairments and restructuring costs	3,409	5,700	9,789	8,209	5,867
Amortization of intangible assets	8,918	5,836	5,967	6,019	5,910
Acquisition and integration costs	68	1,712	259	294	307
Total adjustments related to operating expense	34,197	32,590	35,632	84	29,052
Adjusted (non-GAAP) operating expense	\$289,986	\$307,120	\$290,395	\$278,706	\$253,044

#### Income from Operations Reconciliation (Amounts in thousands)

	Q1 FY 2022	Q4 FY 2021	Q3 FY 2021	Q2 FY 2021	Q1 FY 2021
GAAP income from operations	\$60,004	\$137,409	\$148,523	\$133,629	\$75,795
Total adjustments related to gross profit	5,796	5,016	5,068	(2,034)	5,890
Total adjustments related to operating expense	34,197	32,590	35,632	84	29,052
Total adjustments related to income from operations	39,993	37,606	40,700	(1,950)	34,942
Adjusted (non-GAAP) income from operations	\$99,997	\$175,015	\$189,223	\$131,679	\$110,737
Adjusted (non-GAAP) operating margin percentage	11.8 %	16.8 %	19.1 %	15.8 %	14.6 %
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# Net Income Reconciliation (Amounts in thousands)

	Q1 FY 2022	Q4 FY 2021	Q3 FY 2021	Q2 FY 2021	Q1 FY 2021
GAAP net income	\$45,823	\$103,499	\$238,232	\$103,117	\$55,348
Exclude GAAP provision (benefit) for income taxes	9,219	25,826	(96,690)	21,453	11,966
Income before income taxes	55,042	129,325	141,542	124,570	67,314
Total adjustments related to income from operations	39,993	37,606	40,700	(1,950)	34,942
Unrealized (gain) loss on cost method equity investment	(4,120)	_	_	165	_
Adjusted income before income taxes	90,915	166,931	182,242	122,785	102,256
Non-GAAP tax provision on adjusted income before income taxes	18,365	34,221	37,360	25,171	20,962
Adjusted (non-GAAP) net income	\$72,550	\$132,710	\$144,882	\$97,614	\$81,294
Weighted average basic common shares outstanding	154,151	155,232	155,271	155,331	155,174
Weighted average diluted potential common shares outstanding <sup>(1)</sup>	155,807	156,689	156,744	156,876	156,583

Net Income per Common Share									
		Q1 FY 2022		Q4 FY 2021	Q3 FY 2021	Q2 FY 2021	Q1 FY 2021		
GAAP diluted net income per potential common share	\$	0.29	\$	0.66 \$	1.52 \$	0.66 \$	0.35		
Adjusted (non-GAAP) diluted net income per potential common share	\$	0.47	\$	0.85 \$	0.92 \$	0.62 \$	0.52		

1. Weighted average dilutive potential common shares outstanding used in calculating Adjusted (non-GAAP) diluted net income per potential common share for the first quarter of fiscal 2022 includes 1.7 million shares underlying certain stock option and stock unit awards.

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# Earnings Before Interest, Tax, Depreciation and Amortization (EBITDA) (Amounts in thousands)

Earnings Before Interest, Tax, Depreciation and Amortization (EBITDA)	Q1 FY 2022	Q4 FY 2021	Q3 FY 2021	Q2 FY 2021	Q1 FY 2021
Net income (GAAP)	\$45,823	\$103,499	\$238,232	\$103,117	\$55,348
Add: Interest expense	8,648	7,916	7,776	7,785	7,360
Less: Interest and other income (loss), net	3,686	(168)	795	(1,274)	(1,121)
Add: Provision (benefit) for income taxes	9,219	25,826	(96,690)	21,453	11,966
Add: Depreciation of equipment, building, furniture and fixtures, and amortization of leasehold improvements	23,653	24,315	24,623	24,107	23,188
Add: Amortization of intangible assets	12,230	8,692	8,824	8,875	9,642
EBITDA	\$95,887	\$170,416	\$181,970	\$166,611	\$108,625
Less: Canadian Emergency Wage Subsidy	-	_	836	40,444	_
Add: Share-based compensation cost	24,297	21,366	22,471	21,535	18,964
Add: Significant asset impairments and restructuring costs	3,409	5,700	9,789	8,209	5,867
Add: Acquisition and integration costs	68	1,712	259	294	307
Adjusted EBITDA	\$123,661	\$199,194	\$213,653	\$156,205	\$133,763



## **Thank You**

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