

**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, D.C. 20549

**Form SD**

**SPECIALIZED DISCLOSURE REPORT**

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**Ciena Corporation**  
(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Charter)

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**Delaware**  
(State or Other Jurisdiction  
of Incorporation or Organization)

**001-36250**  
(Commission File No.)

**23-2725311**  
(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification Number)

**7035 Ridge Road,  
Hanover, MD**  
(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

**21076**  
(Zip Code)

**David M. Rothenstein**  
**Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary**  
**(410) 694-5700**  
(Name and telephone number, including area code, of the  
person to contact in connection with this report.)

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Check the appropriate box to indicate the rule pursuant to which this form is being filed, and provide the period to which the information in this form applies:



Rule 13p-1 under the Securities Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13p-1) for the reporting period from January 1, 2016 to December 31, 2016.

## **Section 1 - Conflict Minerals Disclosure**

### **Item 1.01 Conflict Minerals Disclosure and Report**

#### **Conflict Minerals Disclosure**

This Form SD of Ciena Corporation ( "Ciena") is filed pursuant to Rule 13p-1 promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Rule") for the reporting period January 1, 2016 to December 31, 2016.

A copy of Ciena's Conflict Minerals Report is provided as Exhibit 1.01 to this Form SD, and is publicly available at <http://www.ciena.com/about/corporate-social-responsibility/supply-chain/>.

#### **Item 1.02 Exhibit**

As specified in Section 2, Item 2.01 of this Form SD, Ciena is hereby filing its Conflict Minerals Report as Exhibit 1.01 to this report.

## **Section 2 - Exhibits**

### **Item 2.01 Exhibits**

Exhibit 1.01 - Conflict Minerals Report as required by Items 1.01 and 1.02 of this Form.

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the duly authorized undersigned.

Date: May 26, 2017

CIENA CORPORATION

By: /S/ David M. Rothenstein

David M. Rothenstein

Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary

## EXHIBIT INDEX

**Exhibit  
Number**

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**Description**

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1.01

Conflict Minerals Report of Ciena Corporation

**Ciena Corporation**  
**Conflict Minerals Report**  
**For the reporting period from January 1, 2016 to December 31, 2016**

This Conflict Minerals Report (the "Report") of Ciena Corporation ("Ciena") has been prepared pursuant to Rule 13p-1 and Form SD (the "Rule") promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, for the reporting period January 1, 2016 to December 31, 2016.

The Rule requires disclosure of certain information when a company manufactures or contracts to manufacture products for which the minerals specified in the Rule are necessary to the functionality or production of those products. The specified minerals, which we collectively refer to in this Report as "3TG," are gold, columbite-tantalite (coltan), cassiterite and wolframite, including their derivatives, which are limited to tantalum, tin and tungsten. The "Covered Countries" for the purposes of the Rule and this Report are the Democratic Republic of the Congo, the Republic of the Congo, the Central African Republic, South Sudan, Uganda, Rwanda, Burundi, Tanzania, Zambia and Angola.

## **Overview**

### **Business**

Ciena is a network strategy and technology company, providing solutions that enable a wide range of network operators to adopt next-generation communication architectures and to deliver a broad array of services relied upon by enterprise and consumer end users. We provide equipment, software and services that support the transport, switching, aggregation, service delivery and management of voice, video and data traffic on communications networks.

### **Description of Products Covered by this Report**

This report relates to products: (i) for which 3TG are necessary to the functionality or production of that product; (ii) that were manufactured, or contracted to be manufactured, by Ciena and (iii) for which the manufacture was completed during calendar year 2016 ("Covered Products"). During the first quarter of fiscal 2016 (commencing November 1, 2015), Ciena reorganized its internal organizational structure and the reporting of its operating segments. This resulted in three new operating segments: Networking Platforms, Software and Software-Related Services, and Global Services. All of the Covered Products are produced by Ciena's Networking Platforms segment which is comprised of Ciena's previous Converged Packet-Optical, Packet Networking and Optical Transport segments.

### **Supply Chain**

Ciena's supply chain with respect to the Covered Products is complex, and there are many third parties in the supply chain between the ultimate manufacturer of the Covered Products and the original source of the 3TG. Ciena does not purchase 3TG directly from mines, smelters or refiners. We must therefore rely on our suppliers to provide information regarding the origin of 3TG that are necessary for the Covered Products. Moreover, we believe that the smelters and refiners of 3TG are best situated to identify the country of origin of the 3TG in the supply chain, and therefore have taken steps to identify the applicable smelters and refiners of the 3TG in our supply chain.

Ciena adopted a policy relating to conflict minerals. The policy states that Ciena is committed to sourcing all of the components used in its products in an ethical and socially responsible way, and expects its suppliers to take measures with their suppliers to reasonably assure responsible sourcing throughout the supply chain.

### **Reasonable Country of Origin Inquiry**

Ciena conducted a RCOI to determine whether any of the 3TG necessary for the functionality or production of its Covered Products originated in the Covered Countries or whether any of the 3TG may be from recycled or scrap

sources. The elements of the RCOI were: identification of relevant suppliers; data collection; and assessment to determine whether further due diligence was required.

Ciena identified relevant first tier suppliers who supply components incorporated into Covered Products based on a review of Ciena's cost of sale transactions reports. Using those reports, we identified 249 first tier suppliers (the "Supplier Group"). The Supplier Group represented approximately 99.9% of our total spend with suppliers of components used in Covered Products. Ciena engaged a third party, Source 44 LLC doing business as Source Intelligence ("Source Intelligence"), to collect data from the Supplier Group. Each member of the Supplier Group was asked to complete and provide a Conflict Free Sourcing Initiative Conflict Minerals Reporting Template (the "CMRT"). The CMRT includes questions regarding a supplier's engagement with its direct suppliers and requests a listing of the smelters and refiners that are used to process the supplier's necessary 3TG. In addition, the CMRT contains questions about supplier due diligence efforts.

Supplier responses were evaluated for plausibility, consistency, and gaps. If any quality control flags were raised, suppliers were automatically contacted. Members of the Supplier Group that failed to respond to the CMRT received follow-up communications. Ciena received CMRT responses from members of the Supplier Group representing approximately 99.2% of Ciena's total spend with all suppliers of components used in Covered Products.

Based on the RCOI, Ciena determined that it had reason to believe that some of the 3TG contained in the Covered Products may have originated in the Covered Countries and that we have reason to believe that such 3TG may not be from recycled or scrap sources. Accordingly, we conducted further due diligence on the source and chain of custody of the 3TG contained in components provided by the Supplier Group.

## **Due Diligence**

### **Design of Due Diligence**

Our due diligence measures have been designed to conform, in all material respects, with the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development's "Due Diligence Guidance for Responsible Supply Chains of Minerals from Conflict-Affected Areas and High-Risk Areas, Second Edition (2013)" and the related Supplements for gold and for tin, tantalum and tungsten (the "OECD Framework"). Below is a summary of the due diligence measures we undertook as they relate to the five steps of the OECD Framework:

#### **Step 1 - Establish Strong Company Management Systems**

*Internal Teams.* Ciena has a management team to support its 3TG compliance program that includes representatives from Ciena's component engineering group and legal department (the "Compliance Team") and is responsible for implementing our conflict minerals policy and overseeing supply chain due diligence related to 3TG. On at least an annual basis, a summary of Ciena's conflict minerals compliance activities is prepared by the Compliance Team, and reviewed with a senior vice president, who provides a briefing to Ciena's board of directors.

*Control Systems.* Ciena uses the CMRT to gather information on the chain of custody of the 3TG included in our products. Ciena is a member of the Conflict Free Sourcing Initiative ("CFSI"), a broad-based initiative aimed at developing conflict-free supply chains.

*Conflict Minerals Policy.* Ciena has adopted a policy on conflict minerals which is available on its website at <http://www.ciena.com/about/corporate-social-responsibility/supply-chain/>.

*Supplier Engagement.* Our supplier contract templates include obligations consistent with our policy on conflict minerals. Source Intelligence provided each member of the Supplier Group with a link to Source Intelligence's Conflict Minerals Supplier Resource Center. The Conflict Minerals Supplier Resource Center is a website that provides information to help companies in the supply chain conduct conflict minerals due diligence and comply with the current SEC Conflict Minerals regulations.

*Grievance Mechanism.* Ciena has a grievance mechanism allowing for reporting of ethics and compliance issues.

*Record Maintenance.* Ciena has established a policy to maintain records related to 3TG due diligence for

appropriate periods.

## **Step 2 - Identify and Assess Risk in the Supply Chain**

*Request for Completion of CMRT from Supplier Group.* We engaged a third party, Source Intelligence to manage the process of requesting members of the Supplier Group to complete and submit the CMRT to gather information on our supply chain. The CMRT includes questions on: (i) whether any of the minerals which could potentially be classified as 3TG are intentionally added to the products manufactured by the supplier; (ii) whether any of the minerals which could potentially be classified as 3TG are necessary to the functionality or production of the products manufactured by the supplier; (iii) whether any of the smelters in the supplier's supply chain sourced those minerals from a Covered Country; (iv) whether 100% of those minerals came from a recycler or scrap supplier; (v) if they had received conflict mineral information from all relevant suppliers of 3TG, and (vi) the identity of the smelters and refiners of those minerals.

## **Step 3 - Design and Implementation of a Strategy to Respond to Identified Risks**

We have a risk management plan to address concerns that a supplier may be providing Ciena with products that contain 3TG sourced from the Covered Countries. If a supplier indicates that its products may contain 3TG sourced from the Covered Countries that are not from scrap or recycled sources, Source Intelligence, on Ciena's behalf, follows up with that supplier to gather more information. There have been no instances that gave Ciena reason to believe a supplier's 3TG financed or benefited armed groups and hence required follow-up actions to be considered.

## **Step 4 - Support Independent Third-Party Audit of Supply Chain Due Diligence at Identified Points in the Supply Chain.**

Ciena is a member of the Conflict Free Sourcing Initiative. In its review of the smelters and refiners on Ciena's behalf, Source Intelligence relies on the CFSI Conflict-Free Smelter Program, the London Bullion Market Association Good Delivery Program and the Responsible Jewellery Council Chain-of-Custody Certification to determine which smelters and refiners are considered "conflict free".

## **Step 5 - Report on Supply Chain Due Diligence**

This Conflict Minerals Report shall be filed with the SEC and is publicly available at <http://www.ciena.com/about/company/corporate-responsibility/Ciena-Conflict-Minerals-Report-Jan-1-2016-Dec-31-2016.pdf>

## **Due Diligence Results**

### **Description of facilities used to process 3TG**

The CMRT distributed to the Supplier Group requests each member of the Supplier Group to provide Ciena with information on the smelters and refiners that such supplier and its suppliers use to supply the 3TG in the supplier's products used to manufacture the Covered Products. In its review of the smelters and refiners identified by members of the Supplier Group, Source Intelligence relies on the following internationally accepted audit standards: the CFSI Conflict-Free Smelter Program, the London Bullion Market Association Good Delivery Program, and the Responsible Jewellery Council Chain-of-Custody Certification.

If the smelter or refiner identified by the Supplier Group member was not certified by these internationally-recognized schemes, Source Intelligence attempted to contact the smelter or refiner to gain more information about their sourcing practices, including countries of origin and transfer, and whether there are any internal due diligence procedures in place or other processes the smelter or refiner takes to track the chain-of-custody on the source of its mineral ores. Relevant information to review includes: whether the smelter or refiner has a documented, effective and communicated conflict-free policy, an accounting system to support a mass balance of materials processed, and traceability documentation. Internet research is also performed to determine whether there are any outside sources of information regarding the smelter or refiner's sourcing practices.

Ciena must rely on responses from the Supplier Group to the CMRT in order to determine the facilities used to process the 3TG used in the Covered Products. Because the Supplier Group generally does not have a direct relationship with the facilities used to process the 3TG, some suppliers in the Supplier Group responded that they

were unable to provide information related to all of the smelters and refiners used at this time. Other suppliers in the Supplier Group provided information at the company level in the CMRT, which does not provide Ciena with the necessary information to tie the smelter and refiner information with the products supplied to Ciena. Accordingly, Ciena does not know as of this reporting period the facilities used to process the 3TG used in the Covered Products.

### **Information on country of origin of 3TG**

The CMRT also requests that the Supplier Group provide Ciena with information on whether the 3TG originates from the Covered Countries. Ciena must rely on responses from the Supplier Group to the CMRT in order to determine the country of origin of the 3TG used in the Covered Products. Because the Supplier Group generally does not have direct knowledge of the country of origin of its 3TG, and must rely on information from its suppliers, some suppliers in the Supplier Group responded that they were unable to provide country of origin information at this time. Other suppliers in the Supplier Group provided information at the company level in the CMRT, which does not provide Ciena with the necessary information to tie the country of origin information with the products supplied to Ciena. Accordingly, as of this reporting period Ciena is not able to determine the country of origin of the 3TG used in the Covered Products.

### **Efforts to determine mine or location of origin**

Ciena relies on information provided in the responses from the Supplier Group to the CMRT for the source of the 3TG contained in the Covered Products. The Supplier Group has not provided information regarding the mine or location of origin of the 3TG in the components supplied to Ciena. Accordingly, Ciena does not have information about the mine or location of the 3TG contained in the Covered Products.

### **Steps to be taken to mitigate risk**

We intend to take the following steps to improve our due diligence measures and to further mitigate the risk that the necessary 3TG contained in Ciena's products benefit armed groups in the Covered Countries:

- Continue to engage with suppliers to obtain current, accurate and complete information about the supply chain;
- Continue to include obligations in Ciena's new supplier contracts consistent with our policy on conflict minerals;
- Continue to engage in industry initiatives promoting conflict-free supply chains; and
- Continue to review and refine the list of members of the Supplier Group to facilitate additional focus on those suppliers currently supplying components likely to introduce 3TG into Ciena's supply chain.

### **Cautionary Statement about Forward-Looking Statements**

Certain statements in this report may be "forward-looking" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Words such as "expects," "intends," "plans," "projects," "believes," and "estimates," "targets," "anticipates," and similar expressions are used to identify these forward-looking statements. Examples of forward-looking statements include statements relating to our future plans, and any other statement that does not directly relate to any historical or current fact. Forward-looking statements are based on our current expectations and assumptions, which may not prove to be accurate. These statements are not guarantees and are subject to risks, uncertainties and changes in circumstances that are difficult to predict. Actual outcomes and results may differ materially from these forward-looking statements. As a result, these statements speak only as of the date they are made and we undertake no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement, except as required by federal securities laws.